

ALGERIAN REPUBLIC DEMOCRATIC AND POPULAR  
MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH  
UNIVERSITY OF LARBI BEN M'HIDI OUM EL BOUAGHI  
INSITUTE OF URBAN TECHNIQUES MANAGEMENT

## Exam Foreign Language 03- L02:

### Exercise 01:

Urbanization is a process where people move from rural areas to urban areas to seek higher standards of living.

After reading the text, answer the following questions:

1. Define urbanism? **Urbanism is the study of how people interact with their built environments, such as towns and cities. It is a multidisciplinary field that draws on insights from sociology, economics, geography, planning, architecture, and engineering. Urbanism is the study of cities and the ways in which they are planned, designed, and developed. It is a broad discipline that encompasses a wide range of topics, including urban planning, architecture, transportation, and environmental design.**
2. What are its main **principles**? **Sustainability, Accessibility, Diversity, Connectivity,Placemaking.**

### Exercise 02:

Define the following concepts:

**Rural**, **Places with low density and population situated away from the big cities**

**Village**, **A village is a rural settlement larger than a hamlet but smaller than a town**

**Residential area** **consiste of a mix of townhouse, duplexes, and single fmily houses designated only of residential purposes.**

**Slum ; poor urban area characterized by unsanitary, overcrowded and precarious housing**

### Exercise 03:

The enormous variety of types of projects on which planners work, the lack of consensus over processes and goals, and the varying approaches taken in different cities and countries have produced great variation within contemporary urban planning.

**After reading the text above, describe your city in a couple of sentences using words and concepts that you have learned in your courses. The maximal use of urban vocabulary**