

## **Model answer (Criminal law)**

### **1/ Filling the gaps (06 points)**

**The environment** is defined as the space or **area**, whether **small** or large, encompassing various **living and non-living elements** within it. These **elements** interact with and influence each other, establishing mutual relationships in the **process**.

### **2/ Definition (03 points):**

**Crime of Defamation** is considered any claim of an incident that could harm the honor, dignity, or reputation of individuals or entities accused.

### **3/ Characteristics of international commercial law (04 points):**

- Modern in origin
- Initially based on custom
- Objective and flexible law
- Governs contractual relationships with a foreign element
- International in nature
- The rules governing it are derived from international agreements

### **4/ Marginalization of the article (03 points):**

Author's name and surname, Article title, Journal name, Journal's publishing institution, City, Country, Volume, year of publication, page number.

**5/ Translation of terms in to Arabic (02 points)**

القتل، محافظو الغابات، القانون البيئي، الجوّ

**6/ Translation of terms in to English (02 points)**

International contracts, Electronic commerce, Impossible crime,  
Forest conservators