

Larbi Ben M'hidi University
Department of English
Level: First Year (All groups)
Module: Civilization

Name:
Group:
Mark:

Second Semester Exam

Exercise One: Fill in the gaps with the appropriate terms: (12 points)

1. The **Mayflower Compact** was an agreement signed by the Pilgrims to establish self-government. It was signed in.....**1620.....**
2. The colony of Georgia was created for two reasons: **A safe place for Debtors and Military Buffer from the Spanish colonies**
3. **The Middle colonies** had a diverse economy including farming, trade, and ship building.
4. **Puritans** is A group of religious people that wanted to change the Church of England and live by strict religious rules.
5. Tobacco contributed to the prosperity and expansion of ...**James Town (Virginia is also tolerated you can accept Southern Colonies for 0.5).**
6. **New Jersey** colony was originally part of New York before becoming a separate entity.
7. **The Fundamental orders of Connecticut** are considered as one of the first written constitutions in America.
8. **Massachusetts** and **Rhode Island** colonies were founded for religious reasons. (**all new England Colonies are accepted**)
9. Archeological remains proved that **Vikings** had lived in North America before the arrival of Christopher Columbus.
10. The U.S. is bordered on the east by the **Atlantic Ocean** on the south **by Mexico and the Gulf of Mexico**, and the west by **Pacific Ocean**.
11. In his search for **the Fountain of Youth** Juan Ponce de Leon landed on the shores of modern-day Florida.

Exercise Two: Answer the following questions in the provided space. (4 points)

- 1- Which colony was established as a heaven for Catholics? When was it founded?

Maryland in 1634

2- Who founded Pennsylvania? What was its main religious influence?

William Penn. It for Quakers or the religious society of Friends.

3- How did the geography influence the economy of New York colony?

New York Harbor (Location along the Atlantic Coast)- the Hudson River (rivers and water ways allowed the prosperity of trade).

4- What was the significance of the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut?

The first Written Constitution in the New World. They advocated for self-government and religious freedom.

Exercise Three: Fill in the table with the necessary information about New England Colonies. (4 points) (3.75- 0.25 for the chronological order)

colony	Year founded	Founder
Plymouth 0.75	1620	William Bradford
Massachusetts Bay 0.75	1630	Jhon Winthrop
Connecticut 0.75	1636	Thomas Hooker
Rhode Island 0.75	1636	Roger Williams
New Hampshire 0.75	1638	Jhon Wheelwright