

University of Oum El Bouaghi

M1 CIV- MMW- 2025

First Term Exam **correction model**

Answer the Following Questions (paragraph form).

- I- How did the rise of Capitalism during the Industrial Revolution transform the traditional economic system? (6 pts)

The student has to write a precise and concise paragraph with a correct English to develop and illustrate the following points:

The transformation occurred on different levels and ways.

The shift from agrarian to industrial economy.

The growth of capital Markets---- (the creation of markets and financial institutions).

Urbanization increased productivity and efficiency.

The expansion of international Trade (overseas trade network- modern capitalism) a shift from medieval trade. Triangular trade- the importance of colonies.

The proliferation of the Atlantic system- the development of the banking procedures

(bills of exchange- a guarantee of insurance, a more sophisticated tax collection, commercial laws and court systems).

- II- "Nineteenth century elections can be read as ritualized celebrations of Britain's unequal hierarchical society: rich and powerful men spent lavishly on public goods, in return were affirmed as leaders of their community through the elaborate theatre of a public election."
EXPLAIN (6PTS)

The student has to write a precise and concise paragraph with a correct English to develop and illustrate the following points:

Highlight the hustings during the 19th century with all its characteristics:

Unequal society- Rich and poor men-who would meet on equal terms during the hustings the only moment when the powerful politicians meet in public meetings face to face with the voters and should handle

Powerful men spent lavishly on public goods: politicians spend huge amounts of money to guarantee their 're-election'

They were affirmed as leaders: the elections of the 19th century and the Hustings were symbolic- the politicians were not elected but were affirmed in their positions.

- III- How did king Charles I's belief in the Divine Right affect his reign? (8pts)

The student has to write a precise and concise paragraph with a correct English to develop and illustrate the following points:

Like his father Charles I believed in the Divine right- as a king he was weak, and believed that anyone opposing has bad intentions.

Due to his belief in the divine right, he put everything under his control. Even the courts' aesthetic taste became a personal liability (he was heavily influenced by continental Catholicism).

When it comes to politics his belief in the divine right led personal rule. King Charles, I rule several times without a parliament (11 years tyranny- being the longest period). The lack of parliaments contributed to the growing alienation between leaders of the English Society in the localities and central government.

The revival of the old tax of ship money brought great resentment because of many reasons including its unconstitutionality. The revival of the tax without the consent of the parliament is a clear use of the divine right.

When it comes to international affairs: the king had a series of failure with his international policies- he engaged in wars against France and Spain and was defeated.

Charles, I did not keep good relations with his native country Scotland- he provoked the kirk- that led to a war with Scotland. English people believed that the king was wrong about.

The English civil war started over the issue whether the king or parliament should control the army being raised to fight the Irish rebels.