

Answer Key

Level: 1st year.

Course: Ling&Phon

Groups: All groups

Year: 2024/2025

Linguistics:

Task One:

- a- Arbitrariness. **(1pt)**
- b- Displacement. **(1pt)**
- c- Cultural Transmission. **(1pt)**
- d- Duality. **(1pt)**

Task Two:

- a- Bookworm: Exocentric, noun compound **0.25+0.25= 0.5**
- b- Handshake: Endocentric, noun compound **0.25+0.25= 0.5**
- c- Swordfish: Endocentric, noun compound **0.25+0.25= 0.5**
- d- Sunflower: Endocentric, noun compound **0.25+0.25= 0.5**

Task Three:

Base Word	Inflection	Derivation	Base Word	Inflection	Derivation
Play	Several answers are accepted	Several answers are accepted	Teach	Several answers are accepted	Several answers are accepted
Happy	Several answers are accepted	Several answers are accepted	Friend	Several answers are accepted	Several answers are accepted

0.25 for each correct answer = (2 Pts) total

Task Four: phonetics- semantics- sociolinguistics- syntax

Micro linguistics	Macro linguistics
Phonetics, semantics, syntax	sociolinguistics

0.5 each = (2pts) Total

Phonetics:

Task 1: 1 each = (6pts)

- 1- d. / ə /
- 2- d. none of the above
- 3- a. closing diphthongs
- 4- c. inner ear
- 5- d. none of the above
- 6- b. Velum

Task 2: 0.5 each= (4 pts)

1. **bait** - /eɪ/
2. **lower** - /oʊ/ /ə/
3. **shapeless** - /eɪ/ /ə/
4. **boil** - /ɔɪ/
5. **lake** - /eɪ/
6. **seed** - /i:/
7. **lit** - /ɪ/
8. **curl** - /ɜ:/