

Larbi Ben Mhidi University

May 2024

Department of English

Name:

First year Civilization

Group:

Second Semester Exam (Key Answers)

I- Fill in the blanks with the appropriate terms:

- 1- In 1664, Charles II sent a fleet to attack **NEW AMSTERDAM**., which was a Dutch colony. Peter Stuyvesant was the governor of that colony. The Duke **of** York became the Proprietor of the colony, he renamed it **NEW YORK**
- 2- William Penn belonged to a group of dissidents known as **THE QUAKERS/SOCIETY OF FRIENDS**
- 3- The first English Settlement in the New World was **JAMES TOWN**., it was settled in 1607. Virginia Colony was able to develop a representative government through the creation of the **HOUSE OF BURGESSES**
- 4- The New England Colonies were settled to find **RELIGIOUS FREEDOM** in the New World. The **PURITANS** settled the colony of Massachusetts in 1629.
- 5- George Calvert wanted to found a safe place for **HIS FELLOW CATHOLICS**
- 6- **GEORGIA** was the last English colony to be settled in the new world. The colony was created as a fresh start to debtors.
- 7- **WASHINGTON D.C.** is the capital of the U.S.

II- Answer the following Questions 4pts

- 1- Why was the Mayflower Compact signed? What is its importance?

THE MAYFLOWER COMPACT WAS SIGNED BY THE PILGRIMS TO ENSURE ORDER AMONG THE SETTLERS WHEN THEY LANDED AWAY FROM VIRGINIA. TO ESTABLISH THE BASIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT FOR THE GOOD OF THE COLONY. THE COMPACT WAS A MAJOR STEP TO REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT IN AMERICA.

- 2- How did colonists 'relationship with native Americans change over time?

THE COLONIST'S RELATIONSHIP WITH NATIVE AMERICANS CHANGED OVERTIME. IT VARIED FROM HOSPITALITY TO HOSTILITY. NATIVE AMERICANS HELPED THE SETTLERS TO SURVIVE BUT LATER THE TWO BECAME ENEMIES WHEN EUROPEANS TOOK MORE AND MORE NATIVE LANDS.

III- Define the following terms (6pts)

The Bacon's Rebellion:

IT WAS A REBELLION OF WESTERN VIRGINIA SETTLERS AGAINST THE VIRGINIA GOVERNMENT DOMINATED BY THE EASTERNERS. THE REBELLION WAS LED BY NATHANIEL BACON WHO WANTED THE WESTERNERS TO HAVE A ROLE IN THE GOVERNMENT AND ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO PROTECT THEM FROM NATIVE AMERICAN'S ATTACKS. HE LED WESTERNERS AND ATTACKED NATIVE AMERICANS TO ACQUIRE MORE LANDS. HE ATTACKED JAMES TOWN.

Indentured Servants:

PEOPLE WHO IMMIGRATED TO THE NEW WORLD AND BECAUSE THEY DID NOT HAVE MONEY TO PAY FOR THEIR PASSAGE AGREED TO WORK WITHOUT PAY FOR A CERTAIN PERIOD OF TIME USUALLY SEVEN YEARS.

Pilgrims:

THEY ARE SEPARATISTS WHO FLED ENGLAND TO THE NEW WORLD TO ESCAPE RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION. THE PILGRIMS BOARDED THE MAYFLOWER SHIP. THEY LANDED IN CAPE CODE.